## AMENDMENT TO THE CLAIMS

- 1-7. (Cancelled)
- 8. (Currently amended) The chemiluminescent substrate of claim 4
  43 wherein said counter ions A are selected from the group consisting of CH<sub>3</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, FSO<sub>3</sub>, CF<sub>3</sub>SO<sub>3</sub>, C<sub>4</sub>F<sub>9</sub>SO<sub>3</sub>, CH<sub>3</sub>C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>SO<sub>3</sub>, halide, CF<sub>3</sub>COO, CH<sub>3</sub>COO, and NO<sub>3</sub>.
- 9-21. (Cancelled)
- 22. (Currently amended) The chemiluminescent substrate of claim 21 61 having the following structure:

- 23-24. (Cancelled)
- 25. (Currently amended) The A chemiluminescent substrate of claim 23 having the following structure:

wherein A is a counter ion for the electroneutrality of the quaternary nitrogen of the acridinium compounds, said counter ion A is selected from the group consisting of CH<sub>3</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, FSO<sub>3</sub>, CE<sub>3</sub>SO<sub>3</sub>, C4F<sub>9</sub>SO<sub>3</sub>, CH<sub>3</sub>C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>SO<sub>3</sub>, halide, CF<sub>3</sub>COO, CH<sub>3</sub>COO, and NO<sub>3</sub>.

26-28. (Cancelled)

29. (<u>Currently amended</u>) The A chemiluminescent substrate of claim 26 having the following structure:

wherein A is a counter ion for the electroneutrality of the quaternary nitrogen of the acridinium compounds, said counter ion A is selected from the group consisting of  $CH_3SO_4$ ,  $FSO_3$ ,  $C_4F_9SO_3$ ,  $CH_3C_6H_4SO_3$ , halide,  $CF_3COO$ ,  $CH_3COO$ , and  $NO_3$ .

30-42. (Cancelled)

43. (Currently amended) The A chemiluminescent substrate of a hydrolytic enzyme, said substrate having the structure

wherein

P is PO3Na2 or a sugar moiety;

M is oxygen;

 $R_1$  is selected from the group consisting of methyl, sulfopropyl and sulfobutyl;

 $R_{2a}$ ,  $R_{2b}$ ,  $R_{2c}$ ,  $R_{3a}$ ,  $R_{3b}$ ,  $R_{3c}$  and  $R_{3d}$ , are hydrogen;

 $A^-$  is a counter ion for the electroneutrality of the quaternary nitrogen of the acridinium compounds, said  $A^-$  not being present if said  $R_1$  substituent contains a strongly ionizable group that can form an anion and pair with the quaternary ammonium cationic moiety; and

 ${\tt X}$  is selected from the group consisting of O, N or S, such that,

when X is O or S, Y is selected from the group consisting of phenyl, (2',6'-dimethyl-4'-benzyloxycarbonyl)phenyl, and (2',6'-dimethyl-4'-carboxyl)phenyl; and Z is omitted; and

when X is N, 2 is toluenesulfonyl, and Y is carboxypropyl.

44. (Currently amended) The A chemiluminescent substrate of a hydrolytic enzyme, said substrate having the structure,

wherein

P is PO3Na2 or a sugar moiety;

M is oxygen;

R<sub>1</sub> is selected from the group consisting of methyl, sulfopropyl and sulfobutyl;

 $R_{2a},\ R_{2b},\ R_{2c},\ R_{3a},\ R_{3b},\ R_{3c}$  and  $R_{3d},$  are hydrogen;

 $A^-$  is a counter ion for the electroneutrality of the quaternary nitrogen of the acridinium compounds, said  $A^-$  not being present if said  $R_1$  substituent contains a strongly ionizable group that can form an anion and pair with the quaternary ammonium cationic moiety; and

X is 0; Y is selected from the group consisting of phenyl, (2',6'-dimethyl-4'-benzyloxycarbonyl)phenyl, and (2',6'-dimethyl-4'-carboxyl)phenyl; and Z is omitted.

- 45. (Previously added) The chemiluminescent substrate of claim 43, wherein
  - P is PO3Na2;
  - X is N, Z is toluenesulfonyl, and Y is carboxypropyl.
- 46. (Previously added) The chemiluminescent substrate of claim
  43, wherein

P is PO3Na2;

X is S; Y is selected from the group consisting of phenyl, (2',6'-dimethyl-4'-benzyloxycarbonyl)phenyl, and (2',6'-dimethyl-4'-carboxyl)phenyl; and Z is omitted.

47. (New) A chemiluminescent substrate of a hydrolytic enzyme, said substrate having the structure

wherein

P is PO3Na2 or a sugar moiety;

M is oxygen;

R<sub>1</sub> is selected from the group consisting of sulfoalkyl and carboxymethyl;

 $R_{2a}$ ,  $R_{2b}$ ,  $R_{2c}$ ,  $R_{3a}$ ,  $R_{3b}$ ,  $R_{3c}$  and  $R_{3d}$ , can be the same or different, selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, methyl, methoxy, halides, and cyano (-CN);

 $A^-$  is a counter ion for the electroneutrality of the quaternary nitrogen of the acridinium compounds, said  $A^-$  not being present if said  $R_1$  substituent contains a strongly ionizable group that can form an anion and pair with the quaternary ammonium cationic moiety; and

X is selected from the group consisting of O, N or S, such that,

when X is O or S, Y is selected from the group consisting of phenyl, (2'-methyl)phenyl, (2'-methoxy)phenyl, (2',6'-dimethyl)phenyl, (2'-methyl-6'-methoxy)phenyl, (2',6'-dimethyl-4'-

benzyloxycarbonyl)phenyl, (2',6'-dimethoxy-4'-benzyloxycarbonyl)phenyl, (2'-methyl-6'-methoxy-4'-benzyloxycarbonyl)phenyl, (2',6'-dimethyl-4'-carboxyl)phenyl, (2',6'-dimethoxy-4'-carboxyl)phenyl, and (2'-methyl-6'-methoxy-4'-carboxyl)phenyl,; and Z is omitted; and when X is N, Z is toluenesulfonyl, and Y is carboxypropyl.

- 48. (New) The chemiluminescent substrate of claim 47 wherein said counter ions  $A^-$  are selected from the group consisting of  $CH_3SO_4^-$ ,  $FSO_3^-$ ,  $CF_3SO_3^-$ ,  $C_4F_9SO_3^-$ ,  $CH_3C_6H_4SO_3^-$ , halide,  $CF_3COO^-$ ,  $CH_3COO^-$ , and  $NO_3^-$ .
- 49. (New) A chemiluminescent substrate of a hydrolytic enzyme, said substrate having the structure

wherein

P is selected from the group consisting of  $PO_3H_2$ ,  $PO_3K_2$ ,  $PO_3(NH_4)_2$ ,  $PO_3Ca$ ,  $PO_3Mg$  and C(=O)R group wherein R is an alkyl group having 1 to 6 carbon atoms;

M is oxygen;

R<sub>1</sub> is selected from the group consisting of methyl, sulfopropyl, sulfobutyl, sulfoalkyl, and carboxymethyl;

 $R_{2a}$ ,  $R_{2b}$ ,  $R_{2c}$ ,  $R_{3a}$ ,  $R_{3b}$ ,  $R_{3c}$  and  $R_{3d}$ , can be the same or different, selected from a group consisting of hydrogen, methyl, methoxy, halides, and cyano (-CN);

 $A^-$  is a counter ion for the electroneutrality of the quaternary nitrogen of the acridinium compounds, said  $A^-$  not being present if said  $R_1$  substituent contains a strongly ionizable group that can form an anion and pair with the quaternary ammonium cationic moiety; and

 ${\tt X}$  is selected from the group consisting of O, N or S, such that,

when X is O or S, Y is selected from the group consisting of phenyl, (2'-methyl)phenyl, (2'-methoxy)phenyl, (2',6'-dimethyl)phenyl, (2'-methyl-6'-methoxy)phenyl, (2',6'-dimethyl-4'-benzyloxycarbonyl)phenyl, (2',6'-dimethoxy-4'-benzyloxycarbonyl)phenyl, (2'-methyl-6'-methoxy-4'-benzyloxycarbonyl)phenyl, (2',6'-dimethyl-4'-carboxyl)phenyl,

(2',6'-dimethoxy-4'-carboxyl)phenyl, and (2'-methyl-6'-methoxy-4'-carboxyl)phenyl,; and Z is omitted; and

when X is N, Z is toluenesulfonyl, and Y is carboxypropyl.

- 50. (New) The chemiluminescent substrate of claim 49 wherein said counter ions A are selected from the group consisting of  $CH_3SO_4$ ,  $FSO_3$ ,  $CF_3SO_3$ ,  $C_4F_9SO_3$ ,  $CH_3C_6H_4SO_3$ , halide,  $CF_3COO$ ,  $CH_3COO$ , and  $NO_3$ .
- 51. (New) The chemiluminescent substrate of Claim 43 having the structure,

wherein A- is selected from the group consisting of  $CH_3SO_4^-$ ,  $FSO_3^-$ ,  $CF_3SO_3^-$ ,  $C_4F_9SO_3^-$ ,  $CH_3C_6H_4SO_3^-$ , halide,  $CF_3COO^-$ ,  $CH_3COO^-$ , and  $NO_3^-$ .

52. (New) The chemiluminescent substrate of Claim 43 having the structure,

wherein A- is selected from the group consisting of  $CH_3SO_4^-$ ,  $FSO_3^-$ ,  $CF_3SO_3^-$ ,  $C_4F_9SO_3^-$ ,  $CH_3C_6H_4SO_3^-$ , halide,  $CF_3COO^-$ ,  $CH_3COO^-$ , and  $NO_3^-$ .

53. (New) The chemiluminescent substrate of Claim 43 having the structure,

wherein A- is selected from the group consisting of  $CH_3SO_4$ ,  $FSO_3$ ,  $CF_3SO_3$ ,  $C_4F_9SO_3$ ,  $CH_3C_6H_4SO_3$ , halide,  $CF_3COO$ ,  $CH_3COO$ , and  $NO_3$ .

54. (New) The chemiluminescent substrate of Claim 43 having the structure

55. (New) The chemiluminescent substrate of Claim 47 having the structure,

wherein A- is selected from the group consisting of  $CH_3SO_4$ ,  $FSO_3$ ,  $CF_3SO_3$ ,  $C_4F_9SO_3$ ,  $CH_3C_6H_4SO_3$ , halide,  $CF_3COO$ ,  $CH_3COO$ , and  $NO_3$ .

56. (New) The chemiluminescent substrate of Claim 43 having the structure

57. (New) A chemiluminescent substrate of having the structure

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P is selected from the group consisting of  $PO_3H_2$ ,  $PO_3K_2, PO_3(NH_4)_2, PO_3Ca, PO_3Mg, PO_3Na_2 \text{, a sugar moiety and } C \text{ (=0)} R \text{ group wherein } R \text{ is an alkyl group having 1 to 6 carbon atoms;}$ 

M is oxygen;

R<sub>1</sub> is selected from the group consisting of methyl, sulfopropyl, sulfobutyl, sulfoalkyl, and carboxymethyl;

 $R_{2a}$ ,  $R_{2b}$ ,  $R_{2c}$ ,  $R_{3a}$ , and  $R_{3d}$ , can be the same or different, selected from a group consisting of hydrogen, methyl, methoxy, halides, cyano (-CN),;

 $A^-$  is a counter ion for the electroneutrality of the quaternary nitrogen of the acridinium compounds, said  $A^-$  not being present if said  $R_1$  substituent contains a strongly ionizable group that can form an anion and pair with the quaternary ammonium cationic moiety; and

 ${\tt X}$  is selected from the group consisting of 0, N or S, such that,

when X is O or S, Y is selected from the group consisting of phenyl, (2'-methyl)phenyl, (2'-methoxy)phenyl, (2',6'-dimethyl)phenyl, (2'-methyl-6'-methoxy)phenyl, (2',6'-dimethyl-4'-benzyloxycarbonyl)phenyl, (2',6'-dimethoxy-4'-benzyloxycarbonyl)phenyl, (2'-methyl-6'-methoxy-4'-benzyloxycarbonyl)phenyl, (2',6'-dimethyl-4'-carboxyl)phenyl, (2',6'-dimethoxy-4'-carboxyl)phenyl, and (2'-methyl-6'-methoxy-4'-carboxyl)phenyl,; and Z is omitted; and

when X is N, Z is toluenesulfonyl, and Y is carboxypropyl.

58. (Néw) A chemiluminescent substrate having the structure

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & A^{-} \\ & R_{1} \\ & R_{2c} \\ & R_{2b} \\ & R_{3d} \\ & R_{2a} \\ & X-Z \\ & Y \end{array}$$

wherein

P is selected from the group consisting of  $PO_3H_2$ ,  $PO_3K_2$ ,  $PO_3(NH_4)_2$ ,  $PO_3Ca$ ,  $PO_3Mg$ ,  $PO_3Na_2$ , a sugar moiety and C(=0)R group wherein R is an alkyl group having 1 to 6 carbon atoms;

M is oxygen;

R<sub>1</sub> is selected from the group consisting of methyl, sulfopropyl, sulfobutyl, sulfoalkyl, and carboxymethyl;

 $R_{2a}$ ,  $R_{2b}$ ,  $R_{2c}$ ,  $R_{3c}$  and  $R_{3d}$ , can be the same or different, selected from a group consisting of hydrogen, methyl, methoxy, halides, and cyano (-CN);

A is a counter ion for the electroneutrality of the quaternary nitrogen of the acridinium compounds, said A not being

present if said R<sub>1</sub> substituent contains a strongly iomizable group that can form an anion and pair with the quaternary ammonium cationic moiety; and

X is selected from the group consisting of O, N or S, such that,

when X is O or S, Y is selected from the group consisting of phenyl, (2'-methyl)phenyl, (2'-methoxy)phenyl, (2',6'-dimethyl)phenyl, (2'-methyl-6'-methoxy)phenyl, (2',6'-dimethyl-4'-benzyloxycarbonyl)phenyl, (2',6'-dimethoxy-4'-benzyloxycarbonyl)phenyl, (2'-methyl-6'-methoxy-4'-benzyloxycarbonyl)phenyl, (2',6'-dimethyl-4'-carboxyl)phenyl, (2',6'-dimethoxy-4'-carboxyl)phenyl, and (2'-methyl-6'-methoxy-4'-carboxyl)phenyl,; and Z is omitted; and

when X is N, Z is toluenesulfonyl, and Y is carboxypropyl.

## 59. (New) A chemiluminescent substrate having the structure

$$R_{3b}$$
 $R_{3a}$ 
 $R_{1}$ 
 $R_{2c}$ 
 $R_{2b}$ 
 $R_{2a}$ 
 $R_{2a}$ 
 $R_{2a}$ 
 $R_{2a}$ 
 $R_{2a}$ 
 $R_{2a}$ 
 $R_{2a}$ 
 $R_{2a}$ 
 $R_{2a}$ 

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wherein

P is selected from the group consisting of  $PO_3H_2$ ,  $PO_3K_2$ ,  $PO_3(NH_4)_2$ ,  $PO_3Ca$ ,  $PO_3Mg$ ,  $PO_3Na_2$  , a sugar moiety and C(=0)R group wherein R is an alkyl group having 1 to 6 carbon atoms;

M is oxygen;

 $R_1$  is selected from the group consisting of methyl, sulfopropyl, sulfobutyl, sulfoalkyl, and carboxymethyl;

 $R_{2a}$ ,  $R_{2b}$ ,  $R_{2c}$ ,  $R_{3a}$ , and  $R_{3b}$  can be the same or different, selected from a group consisting of hydrogen, methyl,! methoxy, halides, cyano (-CN),;

 $A^{-}$  is a counter ion for the electroneutrality of the quaternary nitrogen of the acridinium compounds, said A not being present if said R1 substituent contains a strongly ionizable group that can form an anion and pair with the quaternary ammonium cationic moiety; and

 ${\tt X}$  is selected from the group consisting of  ${\tt O},\ {\tt N}|$  or  ${\tt S},\ {\tt such}$ that,

when X is O or S, Y is selected from the group consisting of phenyl, (2'-methyl)phenyl, (2'-methoxy)phenyl, (2',6'dimethyl)phenyl, (2'-methyl-6'-methoxy)phenyl, (2',6'-dimethyl-4'benzyloxycarbonyl)phenyl, (2',6'-dimethoxy-4'benzyloxycarbonyl)phenyl, (2'-methyl-6'-methoxy-4'-

benzyloxycarbonyl)phenyl, (2',6'-dimethyl-4'-carboxyl)phenyl, (2',6'-dimethoxy-4'-carboxyl)phenyl, and (2'-methyl-6'-methoxy-4'-carboxyl)phenyl,; and Z is omitted; and

when X is N, Z is toluenesulfonyl, and Y is carboxypropyl.

60. (New)A chemiluminescent substrate of a hydrolytic enzyme, said substrate having the structure

$$R_{3a}$$
 $R_{1}$ 
 $R_{2c}$ 
 $R_{2b}$ 
 $R_{2b}$ 
 $R_{2b}$ 
 $R_{3d}$ 
 $R_{2a}$ 
 $R_{2a}$ 
 $R_{2a}$ 
 $R_{3d}$ 
 $R_{2a}$ 
 $R_{2a}$ 
 $R_{2a}$ 
 $R_{3d}$ 
 $R_{2a}$ 
 $R_{2a}$ 
 $R_{3d}$ 
 $R_{3d}$ 

wherein

P is selected from the group consisting of  $PO_3H_2^1$ ,  $PO_3K_2$ ,  $PO_3(NH_4)_2$ ,  $PO_3Ca$ ,  $PO_3Mg$ ,  $PO_3Na_2$ , a sugar moiety and  $C(\stackrel{!}{=}O)R$  group wherein R is an alkyl group having 1 to 6 carbon atoms;

M is oxygen;

R<sub>1</sub> is selected from the group consisting of methyl, sulfopropyl, sulfobutyl, sulfoalkyl, and carboxymethyl;

 $R_{2a}$ ,  $R_{2b}$ ,  $R_{2c}$ ,  $R_{3a}$ ,  $R_{3b}$ ,  $R_{3c}$  and  $R_{3d}$ , can be the same or different, selected from a group consisting of hydrogen, methyl, methoxy, halides, cyano (-CN),;

A is a counter ion for the electroneutrality of the quaternary nitrogen of the acridinium compounds, said A not being present if said R<sub>1</sub> substituent contains a strongly ionizable group that can form an anion and pair with the quaternary ammonium cationic moiety; and

X is selected from the group consisting of O, N or S, such that,

when X is O or S, Y is selected from the group consisting of phenyl, (2'-methyl)phenyl, (2'-methoxy)phenyl, (2',6'-dimethyl)phenyl, (2'-methyl-6'-methoxy)phenyl, (2',6'-dimethyl-4'-benzyloxycarbonyl)phenyl, (2',6'-dimethoxy-4'-benzyloxycarbonyl)phenyl, (2'-methyl-6'-methoxy-4'-benzyloxycarbonyl)phenyl, (2',6'-dimethyl-4'-carboxyl)phenyl, (2',6'-dimethoxy-4'-carboxyl)phenyl, and (2'-methyl-6'-methoxy-4'-carboxyl)phenyl, and (2'-methyl-6'-methoxy-4'-carboxyl)phenyl,; and Z is omitted; and

when X is N, Z is toluenesulfonyl, and Y is carboxypropyl.

61. (New) A chemiluminescent substrate of a hydrolytic enzyme, said substrate having the structure

$$R_{3b}$$
 $R_{3a}$ 
 $R_{10}$ 
 $R_{2c}$ 
 $R_{2b}$ 
 $R_{3c}$ 
 $R_{3d}$ 
 $R_{3d}$ 
 $R_{2c}$ 
 $R_{2b}$ 
 $R_{2b}$ 
 $R_{3c}$ 
 $R_{3d}$ 
 $R_{3d}$ 

wherein

P is selected from the group consisting of  $PO_3H_2$ ,  $PO_3K_2$ ,  $PO_3(NH_4)_2$ ,  $PO_3Ca$ ,  $PO_3Mg$ ,  $PO_3Na_2$ , a sugar moiety and C(=0)R group wherein R is an alkyl group having 1 to 6 carbon atoms;

M is oxygen;

R<sub>1</sub> is selected from the group consisting of methyl, sulfopropyl, sulfobutyl, sulfoalkyl, and carboxymethyl;

 $R_{2a}$ ,  $R_{2b}$ ,  $R_{2c}$ ,  $R_{3a}$ ,  $R_{3b}$ ,  $R_{3c}$  and  $R_{3d}$ , can be the same or different, selected from a group consisting of hydrogen, methyl, methoxy, halides, cyano (-CN),;

 $A^-$  is a counter ion for the electroneutrality of the quaternary nitrogen of the acridinium compounds, said  $A^-$  not being present if said  $R_1$  substituent contains a strongly ionizable group

that can form an anion and pair with the quaternary ammonium cationic moiety; and

 $X_1$  and  $X_2$  are the same or different and are selected from the group consisting of O, N or S, such that,

when  $X_1$  and  $X_2$  are O or S,  $R_{11}$  is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, -R, substituted or unsubstituted aryl, halides, nitro, sulfonate, sulfate, phosphonate, -CO<sub>2</sub>H, -C(O)OR, cyano (-CN), -SCN, -OR, -SR, -SSR, -C(O)R, -C(O)NHR, ethylene glycol, or polyethylene glycol, where R is as defined above; and  $Z_1$  and  $Z_2$  are omitted; and

when at least one of  $X_1$  and  $X_2$  is N,  $Z_1$  and  $Z_2$  are toluenesulfonyl, and  $R_{11}$  is carboxypropyl.